

Popuniti odmah!

IME I PREZIME:

Denis Blaslov

BROJ INDEKSA:

56320-2008

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DATUM:

VRIJEME: OD

DO

MATEMATIKA 2: Trajanje 120 minuta. Ispit se održava sukladno objavljenim pravilima. Na snazi je Pravilnik o stegovnoj odgovornosti studenata.

Broj ↓
bodova

1. Odrediti $\int x^3 \ln x \, dx$.

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2. Zadano je $f(x) = \frac{1}{(x+1)^2}$. Odrediti $\int_0^{+\infty} f(x) \, dx$. Skicirati graf funkcije f i površinu koja je određena integralom.

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3. Grafički prikazati funkciju $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{x^2 + y^2}$ pomoću razinskih krivulja. Koja je domena i kodomena ove funkcije? Strelicama označiti smjer rasta funkcije. Da li i zašto postoji limes $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} f(x, y)$?

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4. Istražiti domenu i ekstreme funkcije $f(x, y) = \ln(x) + \ln(y) - xy - (x-1)^2$.

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5. Riješiti diferencijalnu jednačinu: $y'' + 2y' + y = e^{2x}$

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6. Riješiti $x^2 + yy' = 1$, uz početni uvjet $y(0) = 1$.

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$$1. \int x^3 \ln x \, dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} u = \ln x \quad dv = x^3 \\ du = \frac{1}{x} dx \quad v = \frac{x^4}{4} \\ v = \frac{x^4}{4} \end{array} \right| = u \cdot v - \int v \, du$$

$$= \ln x \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} - \int \frac{x^4}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{x} \, dx$$

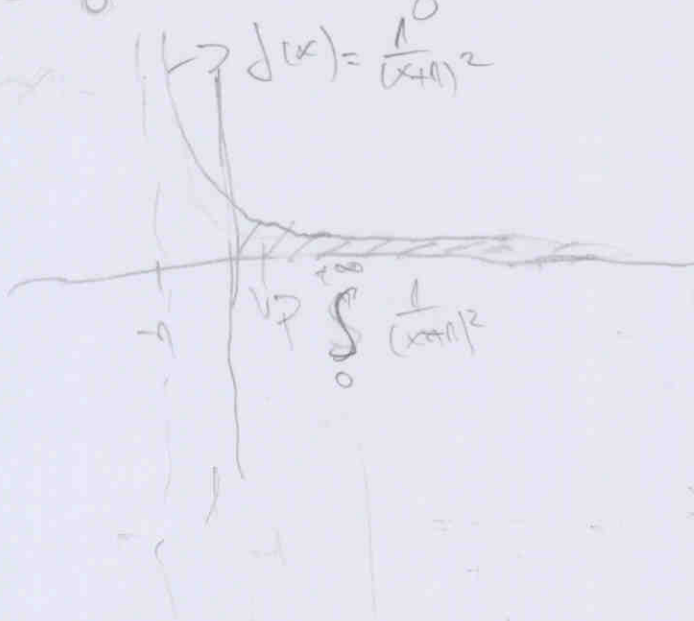
$$= \ln x \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{x^4}{x} \, dx$$

$$= \ln x \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \int x^3 \, dx$$

$$= \ln x \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} = \ln x \cdot \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{x^4}{16} + C \quad \checkmark \quad \underline{15}$$

$$2. \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{(x+1)^2} \, dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} (x+1) = t \\ dx = dt \end{array} \right| = \int \frac{1}{t^2} \, dt = \int \frac{-t^{-1}}{-1} \, dt$$

$$= -\frac{1}{t} \Big|_0^{\infty} = -\frac{1}{(x+1)} \Big|_0^{\infty} = -\frac{1}{(\infty+1)} + \frac{1}{(0+1)} = -\frac{1}{\infty} + 1 = -0 + 1 = 1 \quad \checkmark$$



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B. $f(x,y) = \frac{1}{x^2+y^2}$

D) $f(x,y) = (x,y) \neq (0,0) \} = \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \setminus \{(0,0)\} \quad \checkmark \underline{3}$

$\frac{1}{x^2+y^2} = \frac{1}{c} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2+y^2}$

$1 = c(x^2+y^2)$

$cy^2 = 1 - cx^2 \quad | :c$

$y^2 = \frac{1 - cx^2}{c}$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{1 - cx^2}{c}}$

$\frac{1 - cx^2}{c} \geq 0$

$\text{Dom}(f) = \{x : x \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}}\}$

$c=1$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{1 - cx^2}{c}}$

$c=2$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{c} - x^2}$

$c=3$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - x^2}$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} - x^2}$

$x^2 + y^2 = R^2$ je
 kružnica radijusa R
 $x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{c}$ KRUŽNICA $R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{c}}$
 $\text{Im}(f) = \langle 0, +\infty \rangle$
 zbog $x^2 + y^2 \in \langle 0, +\infty \rangle$

$\frac{1}{c} = \frac{c \cdot r^2}{c} \geq 0$

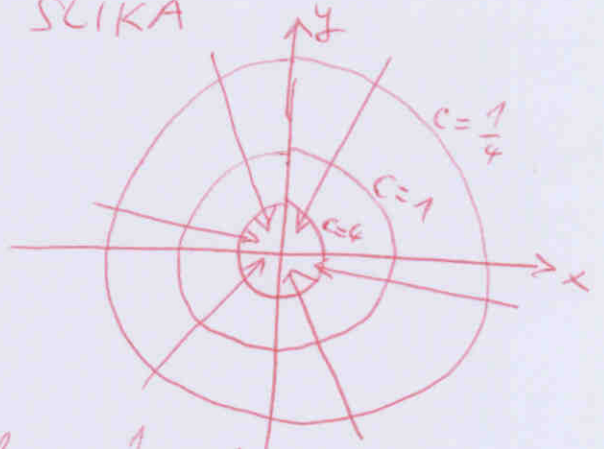
$\frac{1}{c} - x^2 \geq 0$

$-x^2 \geq -\frac{1}{c} \quad | (-1)$

$x^2 \leq \frac{1}{c}$

$x \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}}$

SLIKA



$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{1}{x^2+y^2} = \frac{1}{0^2+0^2} = +\infty$

$$6. x^2 + yy' = 1 \quad y(0) = 1$$

$$yy' + x^2 = 1$$

$$y \frac{dy}{dx} + x^2 = 1$$

$$\frac{y dy}{dx} = (1 - x^2) \cdot dx$$

$$y dy = (1 - x^2) dx \quad \checkmark$$

$$\int y dy = \int (1 - x^2) dx$$

$$\frac{y^2}{2} = x - \frac{x^3}{3} \cdot 2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$y^2 = x - \frac{x^3}{3} \cdot 2$$

$$y^2 = x - \frac{2x^3}{3}$$

$$y^2 = x - \frac{2x^3}{3}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x - \frac{2x^3}{3}}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x - \frac{2x^3}{3}}$$

$$\int (1 - x^2) dx = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + C$$

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$$\int \frac{1}{x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{x} + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} + C$$